

Reading free Gendering global conflict toward a feminist theory of war .pdf

on war by carl von clausewitz translated by j j graham published by good press good press publishes a wide range of titles that encompasses every genre from well known classics literary fiction and non fiction to forgotten or yet undiscovered gems of world literature we issue the books that need to be read each good press edition has been meticulously edited and formatted to boost readability for all e readers and devices our goal is to produce ebooks that are user friendly and accessible to everyone in a high quality digital format most individuals realise that we have a moral obligation to avoid the evils of war but this realization raises a host of difficult questions when we as responsible individuals witness harrowing injustices such as ethnic cleansing in bosnia or starvation in somalia with millions of lives at stake is war ever justified and if so for what purpose in this book richard j regan confronts these controversial questions by first considering the basic principles of just war theory and then applying those principles to historical and ongoing conflicts part one presents two opposing viewpoints first that war is not subject to moral norms and second that war is never morally permissible the author rejects both perspectives and moves to define the principles of just war theory he evaluates the roles of the president congress and most importantly the un security council in determining when long term us military involvement is justified the moral limits of war conduct and the moral problem of using or threatening to use nuclear weapons are also discussed on the just cause to wage war regan argues that defense of nations and nationals whether in self defense or in defense of others remains the only classical cause that in the modern world would justify resorting to war with respect to military intervention in secessionist and revolutionary wars he contends that such intervention might be justified but that prudence dictates extreme caution in considering acceptable war conduct regan elaborates the specific principle of discrimination and proportionality he maintains that civilians uninvolved in the enemy s war should not be directly targeted and that the costs of military action must be proportionate to the anticipated benefits of destroying military targets the second part of the book presents case studies of eight historical wars world war i the vietnam war the falklands war the revolution and civil war in nicaragua the civil war in el salvador the gulf war the intervention in somalia and the bosnian war and poses several provocative questions about each it invites readers and students to apply just war principles to complex war related situations and to understand the factual contingencies involved in moral judgements about war decisions the book should be of particular interest to students of the moral issues of international relations and to readers interested more generally in philosophy theology and political science the book aims to provide the reader with a state of the art introduction to classic and modern military theory the text accounts for the most important theories within the field by developing and analyzing these theories as well as problematizing both their normative and explanatory aims while focusing on military theory the book does not only reflect a single way of relating to knowledge of war and warfare but furthers learning by introducing contrasting perspectives as well as constantly criticizing the theories there is a clear need for an introductory text for the entire field of military theory that focuses whole heartedly on the theories not on their context or how they are expressed in practice during war this book covers such questions as how we should understand the changing character of war the utility of force and how the pursuit of political ends is achieved through military means it draws upon and illustrates military thought through a wide ranging number of examples from the napoleonic wars to the current war in afghanistan this book will be of great interest for students of military theory strategic studies security studies and defence studies a modern work of genius spectator winner of the costa whitbread book of the year award 1993 forced into slavery as a child jonathan carrick

escapes to a new life but within him lies the need for revenge against george stokes the son of his former master mallory carrick confined to a wheelchair seeks to find out the truth about her grandfather s history haunting elegant and passionate theory of war is a novel about how the past lives on through following generations it follows one woman s journey to discover what her grandfather might have experienced and how his suffering still haunts his descendants new approaches to understanding war and peace in the changing international system what causes war how can wars be prevented scholars and policymakers have sought the answers to these questions for centuries although wars continue to occur recent scholarship has made progress toward developing more sophisticated and perhaps more useful theories on the causes and prevention of war this volume includes essays by leading scholars on contemporary approaches to understanding war and peace the essays include expositions analyses and critiques of some of the more prominent and enduring explanations of war several authors discuss realist theories of war which focus on the distribution of power and the potential for offensive war others examine the prominent hypothesis that the spread of democracy will usher in an era of peace in light of the apparent increase in nationalism and ethnic conflict several authors present hypotheses on how nationalism causes war and how such wars can be controlled contributors also engage in a vigorous debate on whether international institutions can promote peace in a section on war and peace in the changing international system several authors consider whether rising levels of international economic independence and environmental scarcity will influence the likelihood of war this new handbook offers a comprehensive overview of contemporary extensions and alternatives to the just war tradition in the field of the ethics of war the modern history of just war has typically assumed the primacy of four particular elements jus ad bellum jus in bello the state actor and the soldier this book will put these four elements under close scrutiny and will explore how they fare given the following challenges what role do the traditional elements of jus ad bellum and jus in bello and the constituent principles that follow from this distinction play in modern warfare do they adequately account for a normative theory of war what is the role of the state in warfare is it or should it be the primary actor in just war theory can a just war be understood simply as a response to territorial aggression between state actors or should other actions be accommodated under legitimate recourse to armed conflict is the idea of combatant qua state employed soldier a valid ethical characterization of actors in modern warfare what role does the technological backdrop of modern warfare play in understanding and realizing just war theories over the course of three key sections the contributors examine these challenges to the just war tradition in a way that invigorates existing discussions and generates new debate on topical and prospective issues in just war theory this book will be of great interest to students of just war theory war and ethics peace and conflict studies philosophy and security studies just war theory as it was developed by the catholic theologians of medieval europe and the jurists of the renaissance is a framework for the moral and legal evaluation of armed conflicts to this day just war theory informs the judgments of ethicists government officials international lawyers religious scholars news coverage and perhaps most importantly the public as a whole the influence of just war theory is as vast as it is subtle we have been socialized into evaluating wars largely according to the principles of this medieval theory which according to the eminent philosopher david rodin is one of the few basic fixtures of medieval philosophy to remain substantially unchallenged in the modern world some of the most basic assumptions of just war theory have been dismantled in a barrage of criticism and analysis in the first dozen years of the 21st century the ethics of war continues and pushes past this trend this anthology is an authoritative treatment of the ethics and law of war by both the eminent scholars who first challenged the orthodoxy of just war theory as well as by new thinkers the twelve original essays span both foundational and topical issues in the ethics of war including an investigation of whether there is a greater good obligation that parallels the canonical lesser evil justification in war the conditions under which citizens can wage war against their own government whether there is a limit to the number of combatants on the unjust side who can be permissibly killed whether the justice of the cause for which

combatants fight affects the moral permissibility of fighting whether duress ever justifies killing in war the role that collective liability plays in the ethics of war whether targeted killing is morally and legally permissible the morality of legal prohibitions on the use of indiscriminate weapons the justification for the legal distinction between directly and indirectly harming civilians whether human rights of unjust combatants are more prohibitive than have been thought the moral repair of combatants suffering from PTSD and the moral categories and criteria needed to understand the proper justification for ending war the idea that war is sometimes justified is deeply embedded in public consciousness but it is only credible so long as we believe that the ethical standards of just war are in fact realizable in practice in this engaging book Christopher Finlay elucidates the assumptions underlying just war theory and defends them from a range of objections arguing that it is a regrettable but necessary reflection of the moral realities of international politics using a range of historical and contemporary examples he demonstrates the necessity of employing the theory on the basis of careful moral appraisal of real life political landscapes and striking a balance between theoretical ideals and the practical realities of conflict this book will be a crucial guide to the complexities of just war theory for all students and scholars of the ethics and political theory of war this book offers a systematic critique of recent interventionist just war theories which have made the recourse to force easier to justify the work argues that these theories including neo traditionalist prerogatives to national leaders and a cosmopolitan human rights paradigm offer criteria for war that are insufficient in principle and dangerous in practice drawing on a plurality of moral considerations the book recommends a modified legalist national defense paradigm which includes an atrocity threshold for humanitarian intervention and a legitimate authorization requirement the plausibility of this restrictive framework is applied to case studies including the long wars in Iraq and Afghanistan ongoing targeted killing and possible interventions in Syria and elsewhere various arguments which seek to loosen the criteria for war are also systematically analyzed and criticized this book will be of much interest to students of just war theory military history ethics political philosophy and international relations in this volume a sequel to *Ideology Reason and the Limitation of War* James Turner Johnson continues his reconstruction of the history of just war tradition by analyzing significant individual thinkers concepts and events that influenced its development from the mid eighteenth century to the present originally published in 1981 the Princeton Legacy Library uses the latest print on demand technology to again make available previously out of print books from the distinguished backlist of Princeton University Press these editions preserve the original texts of these important books while presenting them in durable paperback and hardcover editions the goal of the Princeton Legacy Library is to vastly increase access to the rich scholarly heritage found in the thousands of books published by Princeton University Press since its founding in 1905 just war theory has a long and distinguished history that stretches back to the Christian theologians of medieval Europe yet principles of just war must develop alongside social norms standards of military practice and technology and civilian military relationships since World War II and especially since American involvement in Vietnam military ethics has developed into an academic cottage industry as commonly taught to undergraduates and military practitioners contemporary just war theory seeks to ensure the political sovereignty and territorial integrity of nation states the theory insists that the only just wars are defensive ones and forbids wars of national aggrandizement on this view because of the right to collective self determination wars must not seek to remake the world order as that would undermine state sovereignty in recent decades however cosmopolitan philosophers have challenged various aspects of the traditional edifice in an attempt to use just war theory to enhance the protection of human rights around the world scholars have argued for greater scope for humanitarian intervention to protect individuals against their own government for principles of justice after war to ensure that all states are legitimate and most radically for the responsibility of ordinary combatants to assess for themselves the justice of their military cause on this last argument because combatants whose cause is just have done nothing to lose their immunity from harm attacking them is unjust and combatants whose cause is unjust cannot fight with discrimination

this publication surveys these recent developments and it finds that they provide a radical challenge to both the theory and the practice of contemporary warfare of particular importance is its insistence on the need to strengthen international institutions so as to provide combatants with an impartial perspective on their side's cause and to strengthen military ethics education and its suggestion that policies on dishonorable discharge be rethought however this monograph also challenges certain aspects of the new approach suggesting important connections between military ethics and democratic theory and practice the twentieth century was dominated by war and by preparations for war in a way that is unparalleled in history originally published in 1988 this textbook highlights key themes of warfare throughout the world and emphasizes the gulf between the theory of war and its practice the contributors are professional historians and strategists who consider the impact of war upon society theories of insurgency and counter insurgency and nuclear strategy as well as more traditional topics such as tactics and strategy on land the role of sea power the evolution of strategic bombing colonial and revolutionary warfare each chapter discusses recent research on the topic and provides guides to further reading together they give a clear up to date overview of the conflicts which dominated the twentieth century this textbook is useful reading for all students and teachers of strategic and war studies military history and international relations and for all those concerned with the study of major conflicts in the twentieth century this major new book by the author of the classic encyclopedia of military history is a sustained and rigorously argued attempt to put forward a general theory of military combat one which will be valid across history and potent in its implications for strategies and tactics in military policy it is in essence an application of the scientific method to the behavioral patterns of military action the book achieves its special strength from the rigor of quantified analysis combined with a wealth of detail drawn from actual military history a major conclusion of the book is that american military planners and commanders need to draw upon historical experience in constructing a science of military combat a science which is more essential than ever in an era of high military technology much like in search of excellence col dupuy's understanding war gives an account of why american military ventures have frequently failed but more important it points the way toward successfully learning from historical experience book jacket essay from the year 2018 in the subject sociology war and peace military grade 8 0 university of groningen course theories of international relations language english abstract michael walzer's just and unjust war from 1977 is considered a major work in traditional just war theory many of his assumptions are still the basis for modern warfare considerations however the author suggest that walzer's concept of jus in bello the conduct of war needs further revision especially to provide an appropriate notion of combatants in this respect the theoretical conception of soldiers will be examined on three different levels of analysis these include the combatants contradictory responsibilities in jus ad bellum the justification for war jus in bello and the debate on the value of a soldier's life firstly the contradictory role of combatants responsibilities in jus ad bellum and jus in bello by referring to graham parsons criticism on the dualism of just war theory will be outlined then the author elaborates on walzer's claim that all soldiers are morally equal the following critical analysis of the value of combatants lives as individual human beings will further demonstrate the need for a revised perception of combatants in modern warfare and point out why walzer's assumptions are insufficient while the role of civilians and their need for protection has developed over time and even restrictions for cruel methods of killing were introduced the status of soldiers has basically remained the same in this work the author argues that striving toward more just warfare also requires reconsidering the highly inhumane status of soldiers in traditional approaches just war theory has a long and distinguished history that stretches back to the christian theologians of medieval europe yet principles of just war must develop alongside social norms standards of military practice and technology and civilian military relationships since world war ii and especially since american involvement in vietnam military ethics has developed into an academic cottage industry as commonly taught to undergraduates and military practitioners contemporary just war theory seeks to ensure the political sovereignty and territorial integrity

of nation states the theory insists that the only just wars are defensive ones and forbids wars of national aggrandizement on this view because of the right to collective self determination wars must not seek to remake the world order as that would undermine state sovereignty in recent decades however cosmopolitan philosophers have challenged various aspects of the traditional edifice in an attempt to use just war theory to enhance the protection of human rights around the world scholars have argued for greater scope for humanitarian intervention to protect individuals against their own government for principles of justice after war to ensure that all states are legitimate and most radically for the responsibility of ordinary combatants to assess for themselves the justice of their military s cause on this last argument because combatants whose cause is just have done nothing to lose their immunity from harm attacking them is unjust and combatants whose cause is unjust cannot fight with discrimination this publication surveys these recent developments and it finds that they provide a radical challenge to both the theory and the practice of contemporary warfare of particular importance is its insistence on the need to strengthen international institutions so as to provide combatants with an impartial perspective on their side s cause and to strengthen military ethics education and its suggestion that policies on dishonorable discharge be rethought however this monograph also challenges certain aspects of the new approach suggesting important connections between military ethics and democratic theory and practice brian orend s the morality of war promises to become the single most comprehensive and important book on just war for this generation it moves far beyond the review of the standard just war categories to deal comprehensively with the new challenges of the conflict with terrorism it thoughtfully reviews every major military conflict of the past few decades mining them for implications of the evolving tradition of just war thinking it concludes with a critical engagement with the major alternatives to just war thinking pacifism and realism it is in short the most comprehensive and thoughtful assessment of all aspects of just war since michael walzer s classic just and unjust wars martin l cook united states air force academy extensively illustrated with 52 detailed campaign and battle maps and diagrams this book originally published in 1990 surveys the evolution of warfare in europe from napoleon to the end of the twentieth century and in asia from the middle ages it considers the interaction of technology and warfare with wide ranging examples the book includes two in depth case studies one on the soviet operational manoeuvre group and its predecessors in the russian imperial army the other on the history of land warfare including guerilla warfare in asia in this book the author demonstrates that military history can be of immense practical help to the modern military analyst and professional now updated with a new introduction to take into account changes since 1990 this book remains of essential value to students teachers professionals in political social history international relations defence war peace studies the just war theory is a doctrine which is related to and at times interchangeable with such concepts as military tradition military ethics the doctrines of military leaders conflict theology ethical policy making and military tactics and strategy the purpose of the just war doctrine is to attempt to guarantee that a war is morally justifiable through a series of criteria all of which must be met for a war to be considered just the criteria are split into two groups right to go to war jus ad bellum and right conduct in war jus in bello the first concerns the morality of going to war and the second the moral conduct within war recently there have been calls for the inclusion of a third category of just war theory known as jus post bellum that is concerned with the morality of post war settlement and reconstruction just war theory postulates that war while terrible is made less so with the right conduct it also assumes that war is not always the worst option important responsibilities undesirable outcomes or preventable atrocities may justify war there is a just war tradition a historical body of rules or agreements that have applied in various wars across the ages the just war tradition consists primarily of the writings of various philosophers and legal experts through history this tradition examines both their philosophical visions of war s ethical limits and whether their thoughts have contributed to the body of conventions that have evolved to guide war and warfare excerpt from the theory of war illustrated by numerous examples from military history a perfect knowledge of the principles which it is the object of

this book to explain and of their correct application in theory may easily be acquired by any person of average intellect their correct application in practice belongs to a great commander alone about the publisher forgotten books publishes hundreds of thousands of rare and classic books find more at forgottenbooks.com this book is a reproduction of an important historical work forgotten books uses state of the art technology to digitally reconstruct the work preserving the original format whilst repairing imperfections present in the aged copy in rare cases an imperfection in the original such as a blemish or missing page may be replicated in our edition we do however repair the vast majority of imperfections successfully any imperfections that remain are intentionally left to preserve the state of such historical works argues the just war tradition rather than being a restraint on war has expanded its scope and criticises this trend a few years ago the author chris brown gave a lecture to a group of fifty eminent historians he asked them two questions had they ever written about war of course they all had history is war and how many had read a book about the theory of war there was a resentful silence this remarkable admission initiated the writing of an introduction to war theory in the same vein the pre eminent military historian michael howard having lectured young army officers at sandhurst on the italian campaign of 1942 was asked a single question by an impatient captain ok but what were its lessons here are those lessons distilled this book is for the reader who is starting his or her journey in war theory students journalists junior military professionals and anyone with a general interest who would like to know more about how wars actually work this work has been selected by scholars as being culturally important and is part of the knowledge base of civilization as we know it this work was reproduced from the original artifact and remains as true to the original work as possible therefore you will see the original copyright references library stamps as most of these works have been housed in our most important libraries around the world and other notations in the work this work is in the public domain in the united states of america and possibly other nations within the united states you may freely copy and distribute this work as no entity individual or corporate has a copyright on the body of the work as a reproduction of a historical artifact this work may contain missing or blurred pages poor pictures errant marks etc scholars believe and we concur that this work is important enough to be preserved reproduced and made generally available to the public we appreciate your support of the preservation process and thank you for being an important part of keeping this knowledge alive and relevant this book questions when why and how it is just for a people to go to war or to refrain from warring in a post 9 11 world to do so it explores just war theory jwt in relationship to recent american accounts of the experience of war the book analyses the jus ad bellum criteria of just war right intention legitimate authority just cause probability of success and last resort before exploring jus in bello or the law that governs the way in which warfare is conducted by combining just war ethics and sustained explorations of major works of twentieth and twenty first century american war writing this study offers the first book length reflection on how jwt and literary studies can inform one another fruitfully covering 1816 2016 this book deals extensively with the international system as well as the territorial outcomes of several key wars that were waged during that time period providing an instructive lesson in diplomatic history and international relations among global powers based on an in depth review of the leading theories in the field of international relations international relations theory of war explains an innovative theory on the international system developed by the author that he applies comprehensively to a large number of case studies the book argues that there is a unipolar system that represents a kind of innovation relative to other systemic theories it further posits that unipolar systems will be less stable than bipolar systems and more stable than multipolar systems providing new insights relative to other theories that argue that unipolar systems are the most stable ones the first chapter is devoted to explaining the manner of action of the two dependent variables systemic international outcome and intra systemic international outcome the second chapter presents the international relations theory of war and its key assumptions the third chapter precisely defines the distribution of power in the system the fourth chapter examines the theory s two key phenomena the fifth and last

chapter presents the book's conclusions by examining the theoretical assumptions of the international relations theory of war this book provides a stimulating discussion of and introduction to just war theory this work has been selected by scholars as being culturally important and is part of the knowledge base of civilization as we know it this work is in the public domain in the united states of america and possibly other nations within the united states you may freely copy and distribute this work as no entity individual or corporate has a copyright on the body of the work scholars believe and we concur that this work is important enough to be preserved reproduced and made generally available to the public to ensure a quality reading experience this work has been proofread and republished using a format that seamlessly blends the original graphical elements with text in an easy to read typeface we appreciate your support of the preservation process and thank you for being an important part of keeping this knowledge alive and relevant causes of war provides the first comprehensive analysis of the leading theories relating to the origins of both interstate and civil wars utilizes historical examples to illustrate individual theories throughout includes an analysis of theories of civil wars as well as interstate wars from pub website dismantles the fundamental workings of realism and exposes its intrinsic flaws this book demonstrates that any understanding of international politics must be part of the more general study of the relationship between political order and organized violence as it was in the intellectual tradition from which modern day realism was derived in the behavioral origins of war d scott bennett and allan c stam analyze systemic binary and individual factors in order to evaluate a wide variety of theories about the origins of war challenging the view that theories of war are nothing more than competing explanations for observed behavior this expansive study incorporates variables from multiple theories and thus accounts for war's multiplicity of causes while individual theories offer partial explanations for international conflict only a valid set of theories can provide a complete explanation bennett and stam's unconventional yet methodical approach opens the way for cumulative scientific progress in international relations d scott bennett is professor of political science at the pennsylvania state university allan c stam is associate professor in the government department at dartmouth college this book offers a renewed defense of traditional just war theory and considers its application to certain contemporary cases particularly in the middle east the first part of the book addresses and responds to the central theoretical criticisms levelled at traditional just war theory it offers a detailed defense of civilian immunity the moral equality of soldiers and the related dichotomy between jus ad bellum and jus in bello and argues that these principles taken together amount to a morally coherent ethics of war in this sense this project is traditional or orthodox in another sense however it is highly relevant to the modern world while the first part of the book defends the just war tradition against its revisionist critics the second part applies it to an array of timely issues civil war economic warfare excessive harm to civilians pre-emptive military strikes and state sponsored assassination which require applying just war theory in practice this book sets out to reaffirm the basic tenets of the traditional ethics of war and to lend them further moral support subsequently applying them to a variety of practical issues this book will be of great interest to students of just war theory ethics security studies war and conflict studies and in general many of war's lethal failures are attributable to ignorance caused by a dearth of contemporary accessible theory to inform warfighting strategy and policy to remedy this problem colonel geoffrey f weiss offers an ambitious new survey of war's nature character and future in the tradition of sun tzu and clausewitz he begins by melding philosophical and military concepts to reveal war's origins and to analyze war theory's foundational ideas then leveraging science philosophy and the wisdom of war's master theorists colonel weiss presents a genuinely original framework and lexicon that characterizes and clarifies the relationships between humanity politics strategy and combat explains how and why war changes form offers a methodology for forecasting future war and ponders the permanence of war as a human activity the new art of war is an indispensable guide for understanding human conflict that will change how we think and communicate about war bretnor covers vulnerability and the equations of war destructive forces and the equations of war time and the

equations of war the critical imbalance and the optimum response in a world that continues to be riven by armed conflict the fundamental moral and political questions raised by warfare are as important as ever under what circumstances are we justified in going to war can conflicts be waged in a moral way is war an inevitable feature of a world driven by power politics what are the new ethical challenges raised by new weapons and technology from drones to swarming attack robots this book is an engaging and up to date examination of these questions and more penned by a foremost expert in the field using many historical cases it examines all the core disputes and doctrines ranging from realism to pacifism from just war theory and international law to feminism and the democratic peace thesis its scope stretches from the primordial causes and perennial drivers of war to the cyber centric space age future of armed conflict in the 21st century war and political theory is essential reading for anyone whether advanced expert or undergraduate who wants to understand the pressing empirical realities and theoretical issues historical and contemporary associated with armed conflict this book 1 explains how just war theory variously presupposes ethical theories and particularly natural law 2 shows how issues in just war theory might be resolved differently depending on which ethical theory is being appealed to in their proposed resolution and 3 resolves conflicts among these resolutions the history of war is also a history of its justification the contributions to this book argue that the justification of war rarely happens as empty propaganda while it is directed at mobilizing support and reducing resistance it is not purely instrumental rather the justification of force is part of an incessant struggle over what is to count as justifiable behaviour in a given historical constellation of power interests and norms this way the justification of specific wars interacts with international order as a normative frame of reference for dealing with conflict the justification of war shapes this order and is being shaped by it as the justification of specific wars entails a critique of war in general the use of force in international relations has always been accompanied by political and scholarly discourses on its appropriateness in much of the pertinent literature the dominating focus is on theoretical or conceptual debates as a mirror of how international normative orders evolve in contrast the focus of the present volume is on theory and political practice as sources for the re and de construction of the way in which the justification of war and international order interact with contributions from international law history and international relations and from western and non western perspectives this book offers a unique collection of papers exploring the continuities and changes in war discourses as they respond to and shape normative orders from early modern times to the present

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on war by carl von clausewitz translated by j j graham published by good press good press publishes a wide range of titles that encompasses every genre from well known classics literary fiction and non fiction to forgotten or yet undiscovered gems of world literature we issue the books that need to be read each good press edition has been meticulously edited and formatted to boost readability for all e readers and devices our goal is to produce ebooks that are user friendly and accessible to everyone in a high quality digital format

Just War 1996

most individuals realise that we have a moral obligation to avoid the evils of war but this realization raises a host of difficult questions when we as responsible individuals witness harrowing injustices such as ethnic cleansing in bosnia or starvation in somalia with millions of lives at stake is war ever justified and if so for what purpose in this book richard j regan confronts these controversial questions by first considering the basic principles of just war theory and then applying those principles to historical and ongoing conflicts part one presents two opposing viewpoints first that war is not subject to moral norms and second that war is never morally permissible the author rejects both perspectives and moves to define the principles of just war theory he evaluates the roles of the president congress and most importantly the un security council in determining when long term us military involvement is justified the moral limits of war conduct and the moral problem of using or threatening to use nuclear weapons are also discussed on the just cause to wage war regan argues that defense of nations and nationals whether in self defense or in defense of others remains the only classical cause that in the modern world would justify resorting to war with respect to military intervention in secessionist and revolutionary wars he contends that such intervention might be justified but that prudence dictates extreme caution in considering acceptable war conduct regan elaborates the specific principle of discrimination and proportionality he maintains that civilians uninvolved in the enemy s war should not be directly targeted and that the costs of military action must be proportionate to the anticipated benefits of destroying military targets the second part of the book presents case studies of eight historical wars world war i the vietnam war the falklands war the revolution and civil war in nicaragua the civil war in el salvador the gulf war the intervention in somalia and the bosnian war and poses several provocative questions about each it invites readers and students to apply just war principles to complex war related situations and to understand the factual contingencies involved in moral judgements about war decisions the book should be of particular interest to students of the moral issues of international relations and to readers interested more generally in philosophy theology and political science

Contemporary Military Theory 2014-07-17

the book aims to provide the reader with a state of the art introduction to classic and modern military theory the text accounts for the most important theories within the field by developing and analyzing these theories as well as problematizing both their normative and explanatory aims while focusing on military theory the book does not only reflect a single way of relating to knowledge of war and warfare

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The Theory and Practice of War 1975

a modern work of genius spectator winner of the costa whitbread book of the year award 1993 forced into slavery as a child jonathan carrick escapes to a new life but within him lies the need for revenge against george stokes the son of his former master mallory carrick confined to a wheelchair seeks to find out the truth about her grandfather s history haunting elegant and passionate theory of war is a novel about how the past lives on through following generations it follows one woman s journey to discover what her grandfather might have experienced and how his suffering still haunts his descendants

Theory of War 2012-01-26

new approaches to understanding war and peace in the changing international system what causes war how can wars be prevented scholars and policymakers have sought the answers to these questions for centuries although wars continue to occur recent scholarship has made progress toward developing more sophisticated and perhaps more useful theories on the causes and prevention of war this volume includes essays by leading scholars on contemporary approaches to understanding war and peace the essays include expositions analyses and critiques of some of the more prominent and enduring explanations of war several authors discuss realist theories of war which focus on the distribution of power and the potential for offensive war others examine the prominent hypothesis that the spread of democracy will usher in an era of peace in light of the apparent increase in nationalism and ethnic conflict several authors present hypotheses on how nationalism causes war and how such wars can be controlled contributors also engage in a vigorous debate on whether international institutions can promote peace in a section on war and peace in the changing international system several authors consider whether rising levels of international economic independence and environmental scarcity will influence the likelihood of war

Theories of War and Peace 1998-09-15

this new handbook offers a comprehensive overview of contemporary extensions and alternatives to the just war tradition in the field of the ethics of war the modern history of just war has typically assumed the primacy of four particular elements jus ad bellum jus in bello the state actor and the soldier this book will put these four elements under close scrutiny and will explore how they fare given the

following challenges what role do the traditional elements of jus ad bellum and jus in bello and the constituent principles that follow from this distinction play in modern warfare do they adequately account for a normative theory of war what is the role of the state in warfare is it or should it be the primary actor in just war theory can a just war be understood simply as a response to territorial aggression between state actors or should other actions be accommodated under legitimate recourse to armed conflict is the idea of combatant qua state employed soldier a valid ethical characterization of actors in modern warfare what role does the technological backdrop of modern warfare play in understanding and realizing just war theories over the course of three key sections the contributors examine these challenges to the just war tradition in a way that invigorates existing discussions and generates new debate on topical and prospective issues in just war theory this book will be of great interest to students of just war theory war and ethics peace and conflict studies philosophy and security studies

Routledge Handbook of Ethics and War *2013-06-26*

just war theory as it was developed by the catholic theologians of medieval europe and the jurists of the renaissance is a framework for the moral and legal evaluation of armed conflicts to this day just war theory informs the judgments of ethicists government officials international lawyers religious scholars news coverage and perhaps most importantly the public as a whole the influence of just war theory is as vast as it is subtle we have been socialized into evaluating wars largely according to the principles of this medieval theory which according to the eminent philosopher david rodin is one of the few basic fixtures of medieval philosophy to remain substantially unchallenged in the modern world some of the most basic assumptions of just war theory have been dismantled in a barrage of criticism and analysis in the first dozen years of the 21st century the ethics of war continues and pushes past this trend this anthology is an authoritative treatment of the ethics and law of war by both the eminent scholars who first challenged the orthodoxy of just war theory as well as by new thinkers the twelve original essays span both foundational and topical issues in the ethics of war including an investigation of whether there is a greater good obligation that parallels the canonical lesser evil justification in war the conditions under which citizens can wage war against their own government whether there is a limit to the number of combatants on the unjust side who can be permissibly killed whether the justice of the cause for which combatants fight affects the moral permissibility of fighting whether duress ever justifies killing in war the role that collective liability plays in the ethics of war whether targeted killing is morally and legally permissible the morality of legal prohibitions on the use of indiscriminate weapons the justification for the legal distinction between directly and indirectly harming civilians whether human rights of unjust combatants are more prohibitive than have been thought the moral repair of combatants suffering from ptsd and the moral categories and criteria needed to understand the proper justification for ending war

The Ethics of War 2017-01-23

the idea that war is sometimes justified is deeply embedded in public consciousness but it is only credible so long as we believe that the ethical standards of just war are in fact realizable in practice in this engaging book christopher finlay elucidates the assumptions underlying just war theory and defends them from a range of objections arguing that it is a regrettable but necessary reflection of the moral

realities of international politics using a range of historical and contemporary examples he demonstrates the necessity of employing the theory on the basis of careful moral appraisal of real life political landscapes and striking a balance between theoretical ideals and the practical realities of conflict this book will be a crucial guide to the complexities of just war theory for all students and scholars of the ethics and political theory of war

Just War Theory 1992

this book offers a systematic critique of recent interventionist just war theories which have made the recourse to force easier to justify the work argues that these theories including neo traditionalist prerogatives to national leaders and a cosmopolitan human rights paradigm offer criteria for war that are insufficient in principle and dangerous in practice drawing on a plurality of moral considerations the book recommends a modified legalist national defense paradigm which includes an atrocity threshold for humanitarian intervention and a legitimate authorization requirement the plausibility of this restrictive framework is applied to case studies including the long wars in iraq and afghanistan ongoing targeted killing and possible interventions in syria and elsewhere various arguments which seek to loosen the criteria for war are also systematically analyzed and criticized this book will be of much interest to students of just war theory military history ethics political philosophy and international relations

Is Just War Possible? 2018-11-26

in this volume a sequel to ideology reason and the limitation of war james turner johnson continues his reconstruction of the history of just war tradition by analyzing significant individual thinkers concepts and events that influenced its development from the mid eighteenth century to the present originally published in 1981 the princeton legacy library uses the latest print on demand technology to again make available previously out of print books from the distinguished backlist of princeton university press these editions preserve the original texts of these important books while presenting them in durable paperback and hardcover editions the goal of the princeton legacy library is to vastly increase access to the rich scholarly heritage found in the thousands of books published by princeton university press since its founding in 1905

New Interventionist Just War Theory 2021-11-22

just war theory has a long and distinguished history that stretches back to the christian theologians of medieval europe yet principles of just war must develop alongside social norms standards of military practice and technology and civilian military relationships since world war ii and especially since american involvement in vietnam military ethics has developed into an academic cottage industry as commonly taught to undergraduates and military practitioners contemporary just war theory seeks to ensure the political sovereignty and territorial integrity of nation states the theory insists that the only

just wars are defensive ones and forbids wars of national aggrandizement on this view because of the right to collective self determination wars must not seek to remake the world order as that would undermine state sovereignty in recent decades however cosmopolitan philosophers have challenged various aspects of the traditional edifice in an attempt to use just war theory to enhance the protection of human rights around the world scholars have argued for greater scope for humanitarian intervention to protect individuals against their own government for principles of justice after war to ensure that all states are legitimate and most radically for the responsibility of ordinary combatants to assess for themselves the justice of their military s cause on this last argument because combatants whose cause is just have done nothing to lose their immunity from harm attacking them is unjust and combatants whose cause is unjust cannot fight with discrimination this publication surveys these recent developments and it finds that they provide a radical challenge to both the theory and the practice of contemporary warfare of particular importance is its insistence on the need to strengthen international institutions so as to provide combatants with an impartial perspective on their side s cause and to strengthen military ethics education and its suggestion that policies on dishonorable discharge be rethought however this monograph also challenges certain aspects of the new approach suggesting important connections between military ethics and democratic theory and practice

Just War Tradition and the Restraint of War 2014-07-14

the twentieth century was dominated by war and by preparations for war in a way that is unparalleled in history originally published in 1988 this textbook highlights key themes of warfare throughout the world and emphasizes the gulf between the theory of war and its practice the contributors are professional historians and strategists who consider the impact of war upon society theories of insurgency and counter insurgency and nuclear strategy as well as more traditional topics such as tactics and strategy on land the role of sea power the evolution of strategic bombing colonial and revolutionary warfare each chapter discusses recent research on the topic and provides guides to further reading together they give a clear up to date overview of the conflicts which dominated the twentieth century this textbook is useful reading for all students and teachers of strategic and war studies military history and international relations and for all those concerned with the study of major conflicts in the twentieth century

New Directions in Just-War Theory 2019-06-23

this major new book by the author of the classic encyclopedia of military history is a sustained and rigorously argued attempt to put forward a general theory of military combat one which will be valid across history and potent in its implications for strategies and tactics in military policy it is in essence an application of the scientific method to the behavioral patterns of military action the book achieves its special strength from the rigor of quantified analysis combined with a wealth of detail drawn from actual military history a major conclusion of the book is that american military planners and commanders need to draw upon historical experience in constructing a science of military combat a science which is more essential than ever in an era of high military technology much like in search of excellence col dupuy s understanding war gives an account of why american military ventures have frequently failed but more important it points the way toward successfully learning from historical experience book

Warfare in the Twentieth Century *2021-03-30*

essay from the year 2018 in the subject sociology war and peace military grade 8 0 university of groningen course theories of international relations language english abstract michael walzer s just and unjust war from 1977 is considered a major work in traditional just war theory many of his assumptions are still the basis for modern warfare considerations however the author suggest that walzer s concept of jus in bello the conduct of war needs further revision especially to provide an appropriate notion of combatants in this respect the theoretical conception of soldiers will be examined on three different levels of analysis these include the combatants contradictory responsibilities in jus ad bellum the justification for war jus in bello and the debate on the value of a soldier s life firstly the contradictory role of combatants responsibilities in jus ad bellum and jus in bello by referring to graham parsons criticism on the dualism of just war theory will be outlined then the author elaborates on walzer s claim that all soldiers are morally equal the following critical analysis of the value of combatants lives as individual human beings will further demonstrate the need for a revised perception of combatants in modern warfare and point out why walzer s assumptions are insufficient while the role of civilians and their need for protection has developed over time and even restrictions for cruel methods of killing were introduced the status of soldiers has basically remained the same in this work the author arugues that striving toward more just warfare also requires reconsidering the highly inhumane status of soldiers in traditional approaches

Understanding War 1987

just war theory has a long and distinguished history that stretches back to the christian theologians of medieval europe yet principles of just war must develop alongside social norms standards of military practice and technology and civilian military relationships since world war ii and especially since american involvement in vietnam military ethics has developed into an academic cottage industry as commonly taught to undergraduates and military practitioners contemporary just war theory seeks to ensure the political sovereignty and territorial integrity of nation states the theory insists that the only just wars are defensive ones and forbids wars of national aggrandizement on this view because of the right to collective self determination wars must not seek to remake the world order as that would undermine state sovereignty in recent decades however cosmopolitan philosophers have challenged various aspects of the traditional edifice in an attempt to use just war theory to enhance the protection of human rights around the world scholars have argued for greater scope for humanitarian intervention to protect individuals against their own government for principles of justice after war to ensure that all states are legitimate and most radically for the responsibility of ordinary combatants to assess for themselves the justice of their military s cause on this last argument because combatants whose cause is just have done nothing to lose their immunity from harm attacking them is unjust and combatants whose cause is unjust cannot fight with discrimination this publication surveys these recent developments and it finds that they provide a radical challenge to both the theory and the practice of contemporary warfare of particular importance is its insistence on the need to strengthen international institutions so

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Michael Walzer's Just War Theory 2019-09-30

brian orend's *The Morality of War* promises to become the single most comprehensive and important book on just war for this generation it moves far beyond the review of the standard just war categories to deal comprehensively with the new challenges of the conflict with terrorism it thoughtfully reviews every major military conflict of the past few decades mining them for implications of the evolving tradition of just war thinking it concludes with a critical engagement with the major alternatives to just war thinking pacifism and realism it is in short the most comprehensive and thoughtful assessment of all aspects of just war since michael walzer's classic *Just and Unjust Wars* martin l cook united states air force academy

New Directions in Just-war Theory 2018

extensively illustrated with 52 detailed campaign and battle maps and diagrams this book originally published in 1990 surveys the evolution of warfare in europe from napoleon to the end of the twentieth century and in asia from the middle ages it considers the interaction of technology and warfare with wide ranging examples the book includes two in depth case studies one on the soviet operational manoeuvre group and its predecessors in the russian imperial army the other on the history of land warfare including guerilla warfare in asia in this book the author demonstrates that military history can be of immense practical help to the modern military analyst and professional now updated with a new introduction to take into account changes since 1990 this book remains of essential value to students teachers professionals in political social history international relations defence war peace studies

The Morality of War 2006-06-16

the just war theory is a doctrine which is related to and at times interchangeable with such concepts as military tradition military ethics the doctrines of military leaders conflict theology ethical policy making and military tactics and strategy the purpose of the just war doctrine is to attempt to guarantee that a war is morally justifiable through a series of criteria all of which must be met for a war to be considered just the criteria are split into two groups right to go to war *jus ad bellum* and right conduct in war *jus in bello* the first concerns the morality of going to war and the second the moral conduct within war recently there have been calls for the inclusion of a third category of just war theory known as *jus post bellum* that is concerned with the morality of post war settlement and reconstruction just war theory postulates that war while terrible is made less so with the right conduct it also assumes that war is not always the worst option important responsibilities undesirable outcomes or preventable atrocities may

justify war there is a just war tradition a historical body of rules or agreements that have applied in various wars across the ages the just war tradition consists primarily of the writings of various philosophers and legal experts through history this tradition examines both their philosophical visions of war s ethical limits and whether their thoughts have contributed to the body of conventions that have evolved to guide war and warfare

The Evolution of Modern Land Warfare *2015-10-05*

excerpt from the theory of war illustrated by numerous examples from military history a perfect knowledge of the principles which it is the object of this book to explain and of their correct application in theory may easily be acquired by any person of average intellect their correct application in practice belongs to a great commander alone about the publisher forgotten books publishes hundreds of thousands of rare and classic books find more at forgottenbooks.com this book is a reproduction of an important historical work forgotten books uses state of the art technology to digitally reconstruct the work preserving the original format whilst repairing imperfections present in the aged copy in rare cases an imperfection in the original such as a blemish or missing page may be replicated in our edition we do however repair the vast majority of imperfections successfully any imperfections that remain are intentionally left to preserve the state of such historical works

Epz War and Ethics A New Just War Theory 2020-12-30

argues the just war tradition rather than being a restraint on war has expanded its scope and criticises this trend

The Just War Doctrine in Catholic Thought *2017-10-11*

a few years ago the author chris brown gave a lecture to a group of fifty eminent historians he asked them two questions had they ever written about war of course they all had history is war and how many had read a book about the theory of war there was a resentful silence this remarkable admission initiated the writing of an introduction to war theory in the same vein the pre eminent military historian michael howard having lectured young army officers at sandhurst on the italian campaign of 1942 was asked a single question by an impatient captain ok but what were its lessons here are those lessons distilled this book is for the reader who is starting his or her journey in war theory students journalists junior military professionals and anyone with a general interest who would like to know more about how wars actually work

The Theory of War *2013-04-04*

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Just War and International Order *1862*

this book questions when why and how it is just for a people to go to war or to refrain from warring in a post 9 11 world to do so it explores just war theory jwt in relationship to recent american accounts of the experience of war the book analyses the jus ad bellum criteria of just war right intention legitimate authority just cause probability of success and last resort before exploring jus in bello or the law that governs the way in which warfare is conducted by combining just war ethics and sustained explorations of major works of twentieth and twenty first century american war writing this study offers the first book length reflection on how jwt and literary studies can inform one another fruitfully

The Theory of War *2014-12-08*

covering 1816 2016 this book deals extensively with the international system as well as the territorial outcomes of several key wars that were waged during that time period providing an instructive lesson in diplomatic history and international relations among global powers based on an in depth review of the leading theories in the field of international relations international relations theory of war explains an innovative theory on the international system developed by the author that he applies comprehensively to a large number of case studies the book argues that there is a unipolar system that represents a kind of innovation relative to other systemic theories it further posits that unipolar systems will be less stable than bipolar systems and more stable than multipolar systems providing new insights relative to other theories that argue that unipolar systems are the most stable ones the first chapter is devoted to explaining the manner of action of the two dependent variables systemic international outcome and intra systemic international outcome the second chapter presents the international relations theory of war and its key assumptions the third chapter precisely defines the distribution of power in the system the fourth chapter examines the theory s two key phenomena the fifth and last chapter presents the book s conclusions by examining the theoretical assumptions of the international relations theory of war

An Introduction to War Theory *2016-04-26*

this book provides a stimulating discussion of and introduction to just war theory

The Theory of War *2021-09-23*

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Just War Theory and Literary Studies *2019-04-10*

causes of war provides the first comprehensive analysis of the leading theories relating to the origins of both interstate and civil wars utilizes historical examples to illustrate individual theories throughout includes an analysis of theories of civil wars as well as interstate wars from pub website

International Relations Theory of War *2020-01-20*

dismantles the fundamental workings of realism and exposes its intrinsic flaws this book demonstrates that any understanding of international politics must be part of the more general study of the relationship between political order and organized violence as it was in the intellectual tradition from which modern day realism was derived

Just War Theory 2018-10-23

in the behavioral origins of war d scott bennett and allan c stam analyze systemic binary and individual factors in order to evaluate a wide variety of theories about the origins of war challenging the view that theories of war are nothing more than competing explanations for observed behavior this expansive study incorporates variables from multiple theories and thus accounts for war s multiplicity of causes

while individual theories offer partial explanations for international conflict only a valid set of theories can provide a complete explanation bennett and stam s unconventional yet methodical approach opens the way for cumulative scientific progress in international relations d scott bennett is professor of political science at the pennsylvania state university allan c stam is associate professor in the government department at dartmouth college

The Theory of War *2010-02-01*

this book offers a renewed defense of traditional just war theory and considers its application to certain contemporary cases particularly in the middle east the first part of the book addresses and responds to the central theoretical criticisms levelled at traditional just war theory it offers a detailed defense of civilian immunity the moral equality of soldiers and the related dichotomy between jus ad bellum and jus in bello and argues that these principles taken together amount to a morally coherent ethics of war in this sense this project is traditional or orthodox in another sense however it is highly relevant to the modern world while the first part of the book defends the just war tradition against its revisionist critics the second part applies it to an array of timely issues civil war economic warfare excessive harm to civilians pre emptive military strikes and state sponsored assassination which require applying just war theory in practice this book sets out to reaffirm the basic tenets of the traditional ethics of war and to lend them further moral support subsequently applying them to a variety of practical issues this book will be of great interest to students of just war theory ethics security studies war and conflict studies and ir in general

Causes of War *2007-08-31*

many of war s lethal failures are attributable to ignorance caused by a dearth of contemporary accessible theory to inform warfighting strategy and policy to remedy this problem colonel geoffrey f weiss offers an ambitious new survey of war s nature character and future in the tradition of sun tzu and clausewitz he begins by melding philosophical and military concepts to reveal war s origins and to analyze war theory s foundational ideas then leveraging science philosophy and the wisdom of war s master theorists colonel weiss presents a genuinely original framework and lexicon that characterizes and clarifies the relationships between humanity politics strategy and combat explains how and why war changes form offers a methodology for forecasting future war and ponders the permanence of war as a human activity the new art of war is an indispensable guide for understanding human conflict that will change how we think and communicate about war

War and the State *1966*

bretnor covers vulnerability and the equations of war destructive forces and the equations of war time and the equations of war the critical imbalance and the optimum response

The Theory and Practice of War *2009-04-09*

in a world that continues to be riven by armed conflict the fundamental moral and political questions raised by warfare are as important as ever under what circumstances are we justified in going to war can conflicts be waged in a moral way is war an inevitable feature of a world driven by power politics what are the new ethical challenges raised by new weapons and technology from drones to swarming attack robots this book is an engaging and up to date examination of these questions and more penned by a foremost expert in the field using many historical cases it examines all the core disputes and doctrines ranging from realism to pacifism from just war theory and international law to feminism and the democratic peace thesis its scope stretches from the primordial causes and perennial drivers of war to the cyber centric space age future of armed conflict in the 21st century war and political theory is essential reading for anyone whether advanced expert or undergraduate who wants to understand the pressing empirical realities and theoretical issues historical and contemporary associated with armed conflict

The Behavioral Origins of War 2017-08-18

this book 1 explains how just war theory variously presupposes ethical theories and particularly natural law 2 shows how issues in just war theory might be resolved differently depending on which ethical theory is being appealed to in their proposed resolution and 3 resolves conflicts among these resolutions

Contemporary Just War *2021-09-02*

the history of war is also a history of its justification the contributions to this book argue that the justification of war rarely happens as empty propaganda while it is directed at mobilizing support and reducing resistance it is not purely instrumental rather the justification of force is part of an incessant struggle over what is to count as justifiable behaviour in a given historical constellation of power interests and norms this way the justification of specific wars interacts with international order as a normative frame of reference for dealing with conflict the justification of war shapes this order and is being shaped by it as the justification of specific wars entails a critique of war in general the use of force in international relations has always been accompanied by political and scholarly discourses on its appropriateness in much of the pertinent literature the dominating focus is on theoretical or conceptual debates as a mirror of how international normative orders evolve in contrast the focus of the present volume is on theory and political practice as sources for the re and de construction of the way in which the justification of war and international order interact with contributions from international law history and international relations and from western and non western perspectives this book offers a unique collection of papers exploring the continuities and changes in war discourses as they respond to and shape normative orders from early modern times to the present

The New Art of War *2019-01-13*

Decisive Warfare: A Study in Military Theory *2019-05-06*

War and Political Theory *2019-11-06*

The Justice of War *2021-02-11*

The Justification of War and International Order

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